

**Szertics Gergely**

AI4Science program

29 November 2024  
Budapest

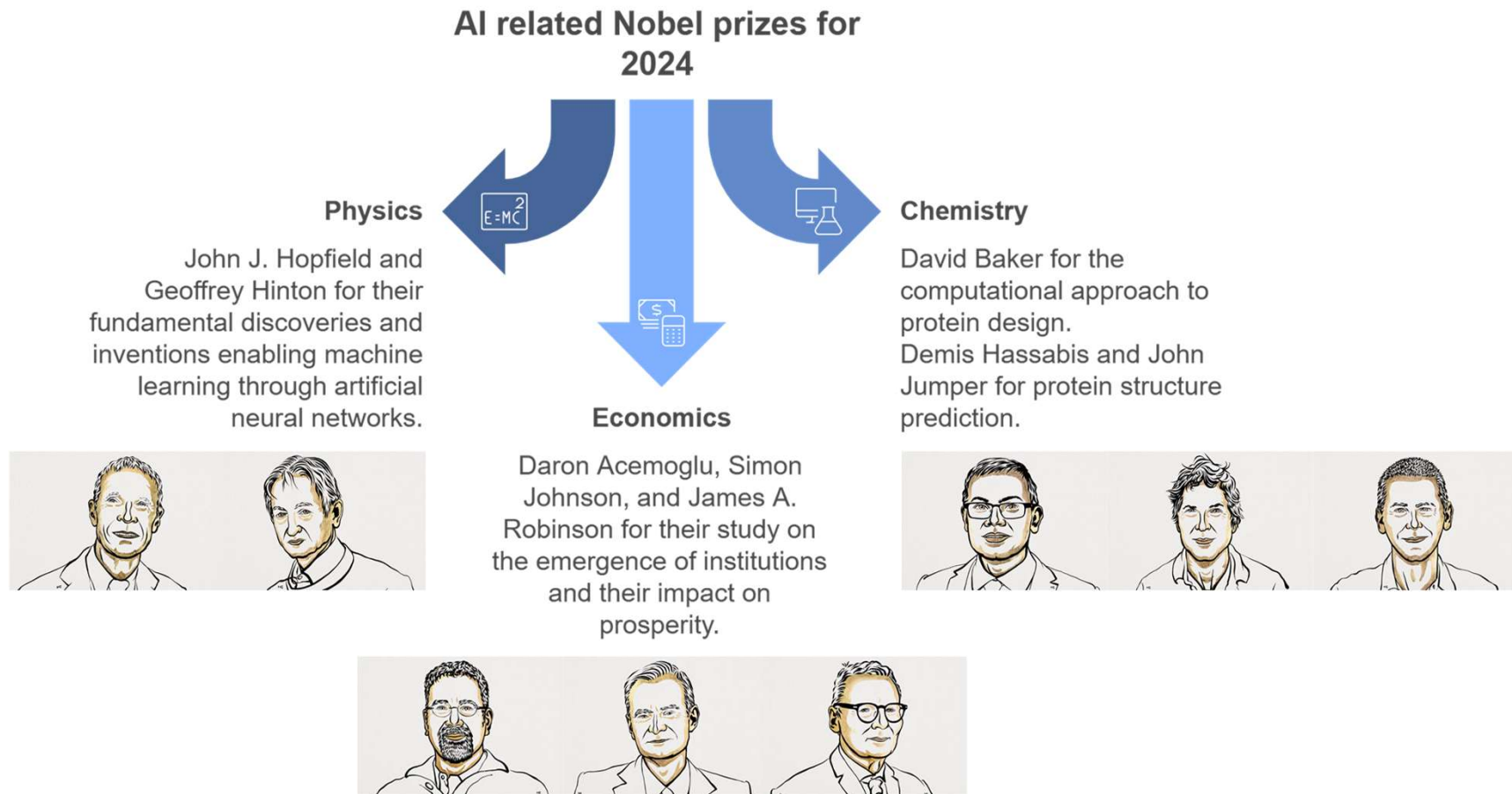


# **Gen AI 4 Science**

## Tools that can be helpful

<https://hun-ren.hu/ai-4-science>

# There are exceptionally many Nobel prizes that went to AI related research



# News is all around about AI enabling research

## Introducing Aurora: The first large-scale foundation model of the atmosphere

Published June 3, 2024

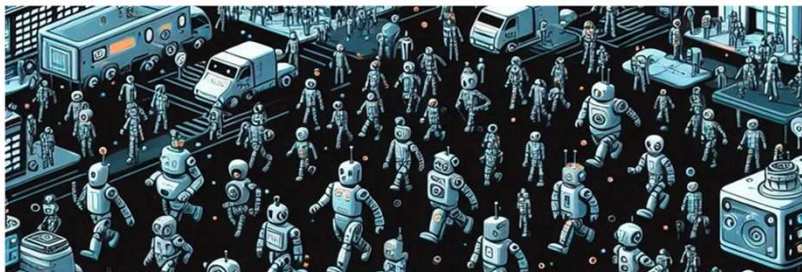
By [Wessel Bruinsma](#), Senior Researcher; [Megan Stanley](#), Senior Researcher; [Ana Lucic](#), Researcher; [Richard Turner](#), Visiting Researcher; [Paris Perdikaris](#), Principal Research Manager

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## Simulating millions of LLM agents with AgentTorch

By [Ben Dickson](#) - October 2, 2024

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## sakana.ai

The AI Scientist: Towards Fully Automated Open-Ended Scientific Discovery

August 13, 2024



NEWS | 11 November 2024 | Correction [14 November 2024](#)

## AI protein-prediction tool AlphaFold3 is now more open

The code underlying the Nobel-prize-winning tool for modelling protein structures can now be downloaded by academics.

By [Ewen Callaway](#)

[t](#) [f](#) [e](#)



## AI can help researchers in all kinds of tasks



	CLASSIC AI	GENERATIVE AI
<b>SUPPORTIVE</b> Enhanced research capabilities	Easier, deeper, multi-modal data analysis capabilities	Easier, higher-quality writing, coding, and documentation analysis
<b>TRANSFORMATIVE</b> New research capabilities	New simulation, data collection, and methodological opportunities (e.g. Alphafold)	New modelling opportunities (e.g. Computational social science)

**We launched HUN-REN AI 4 Science program**



## **HUN-REN AI 4 SCIENCE PROGRAMME**

Enhancing the use of artificial intelligence  
in the Hungarian Research Network





## Building on 4 main pillars

### HUN-REN AI4S PROGRAMME SERVICE MAP

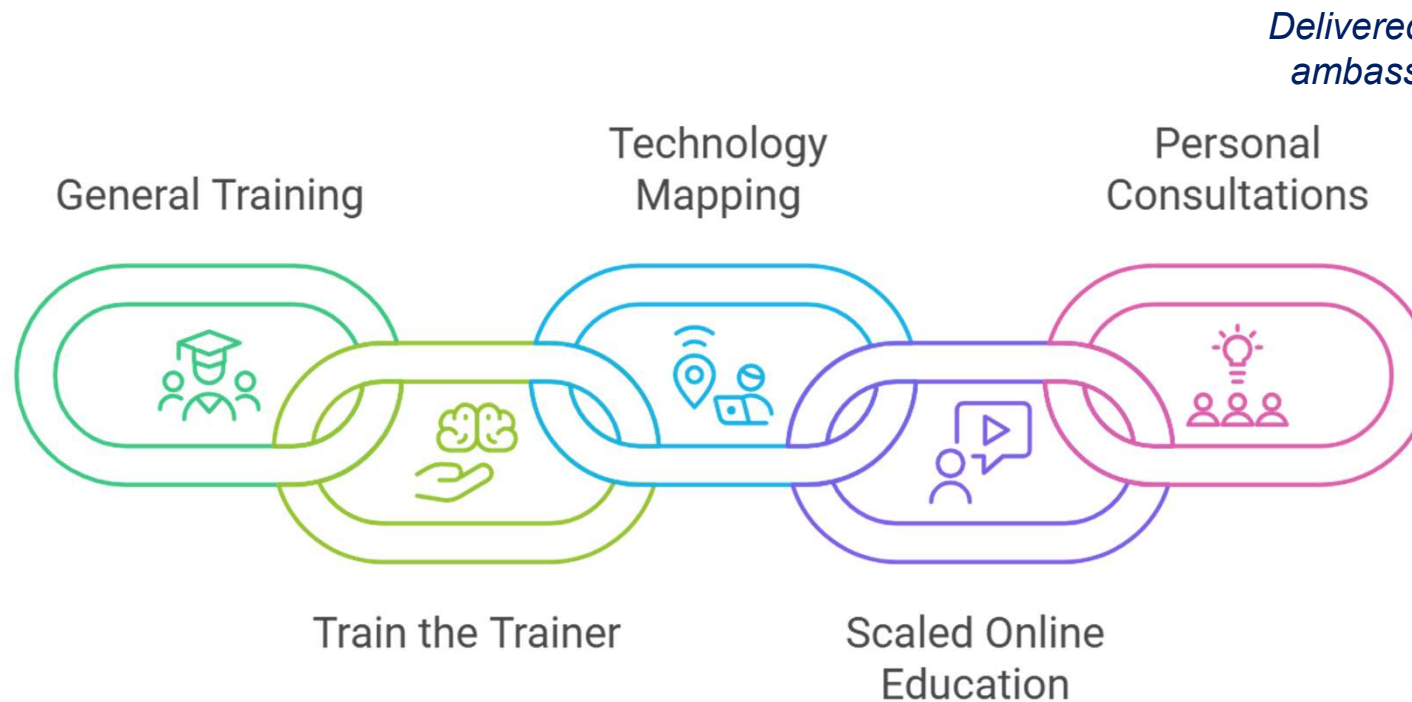
1
**AI AMBASSADORS' NETWORK**

An AI inspiration programme and support tailored to the unique needs of research institutions

#### HUN-REN HQ AI Support Services

<b>AI EDUCATION AND SOURCE OF INSPIRATION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introductory AI training</li> <li>• Specialised training programmes</li> </ul> 2	<b>PERSONAL AI SUPPORT</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• HUN-REN HQ AI expert group</li> <li>• External expert team</li> <li>• AI research partner finder</li> </ul> 3	<b>AVAILABLE AI TECHNOLOGIES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Custom AI framework</li> <li>• Computational infrastructure</li> </ul> 4
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## Scaling up training with centralized and distributed efforts



## A LOT of tools...

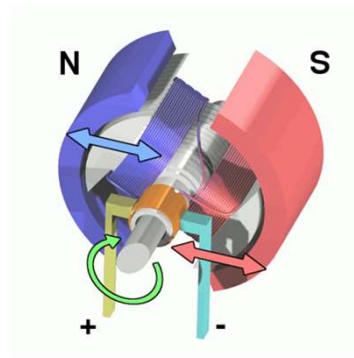
Név	Link	Description
ResearchRabbit	<a href="https://www.researchrabbit.ai/">https://www.researchrabbit.ai/</a>	Automatikusan javasol kapcsolódó tanulmányokat, gyorsítva a kutatási anyagok gyűjtését és áttekintését.
Typset.io	<a href="https://typeset.io/">https://typeset.io/</a>	Tudományos cikkek elemzésére és az összefoglalók készítésére szolgál, hatékonyabbá téve az irodalomkutatást.
NotebookLM	<a href="https://notebooklm.google/">https://notebooklm.google/</a>	Interaktív jegyzetfüzet AI támogatással, amely segíti a komplex számítások és adatvizualizációk végrehajtását.
napkin.ai	<a href="https://www.napkin.ai/">https://www.napkin.ai/</a>	Vizuális ötletgenerátor és gondolatterkép készítő eszköz, amely segít a koncepciók átlátható bemutatásában és megértésében.
Scite	<a href="https://scite.ai/">https://scite.ai/</a>	An AI tool that helps researchers find and understand scientific literature by automatically extracting key information from papers.
Consensus	<a href="https://consensus.app/">https://consensus.app/</a>	Tudományos kérdésekre ad összegző válaszokat, segítve a kutatókat a releváns szakirodalom gyors áttekintésében.
Elicit	<a href="https://elicit.com/">https://elicit.com/</a>	Támogatja a kutatás kérdésmegválaszolását és adatgyűjtést, lehetővé téve a hipotézisek strukturált tesztelését.
Claude	<a href="https://claude.ai/login?returnTo=%2F%3F#features">https://claude.ai/login?returnTo=%2F%3F#features</a>	Gyors és pontos válaszokat kínál tudományos kérdésekre valós idejű adatforrások felhasználásával.
Perplexity	<a href="https://www.perplexity.ai/">https://www.perplexity.ai/</a>	
ChatGPT	<a href="https://chatgpt.com/">https://chatgpt.com/</a>	Szövegelemzésre, kódírára és cikkösszegzésre használható, megkönnyítve az adatfeldolgozást és dokumentációt.
ChatPDF	<a href="https://www.chatpdf.com/">https://www.chatpdf.com/</a>	Lehetővé teszi PDF-ek gyors áttekintését és összegzését, amely segíthet komplex dokumentumok elemzésében.



## The complexity of AI enabled tools



USER INTERFACE / APP

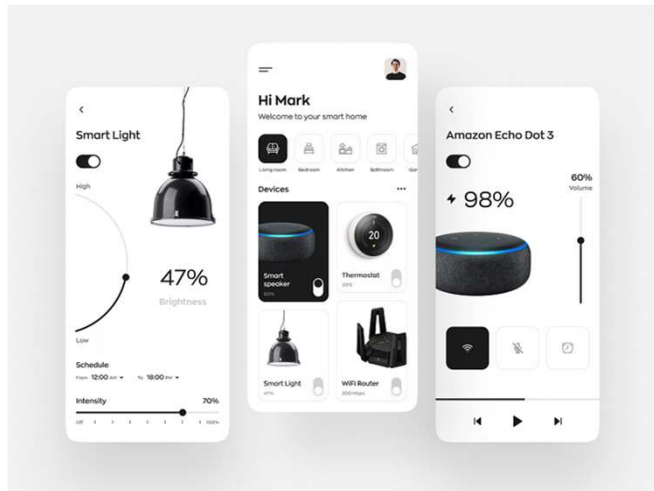


CENTRAL ENGINE

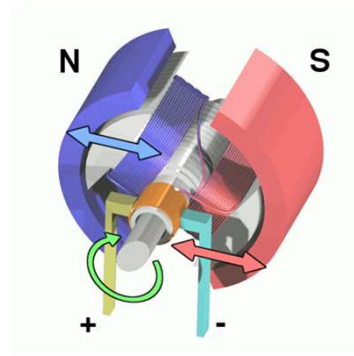


TASK TO COMPLETE

# The complexity of AI enabled tools



USER INTERFACE / APP



CENTRAL ENGINE



TASK TO COMPLETE

# The complexity of AI enabled tools



## APPLICATIONS

- chat.openai.com
- Copilot.Microsoft.com
- chat.mistral.ai/chat
- Perplexity.ai
- GenAI4Science
- NotebookLM.google
- Scispace.com
- Napkin.ai
- Github Copilot
- Cursor.ai



## LLM MODELS

- GPT 4o
- Claude Sonnet 3.5
- Gemini 1.5 Flash
- Mistral Large
- Qwen 2.5 – 72B
- LLaMa 3.2 – 8B



## TOOLS TO ACCESS

- Bing search
- Google search
- Elicit search
- Consensus search
- Code Interpreter
- Dalle 3

# How can we imagine LLMs?



## TRAINING

**SKIMMING** through tons of books, articles, research papers, github code...

**The Pile:** approximately 500 000 000 pages of text



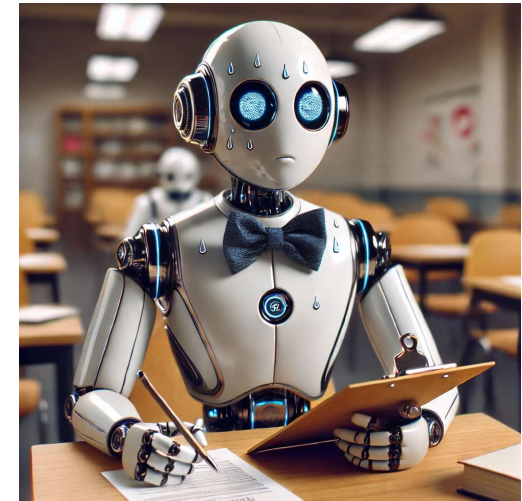
## GENERAL, WIDE, SHALLOW KNOWLEDGE

Whatever sticks from skimming through A LOT



## CAPABILITY OF USING LANGUAGE

Understanding instructions and context and writing in **any** style required

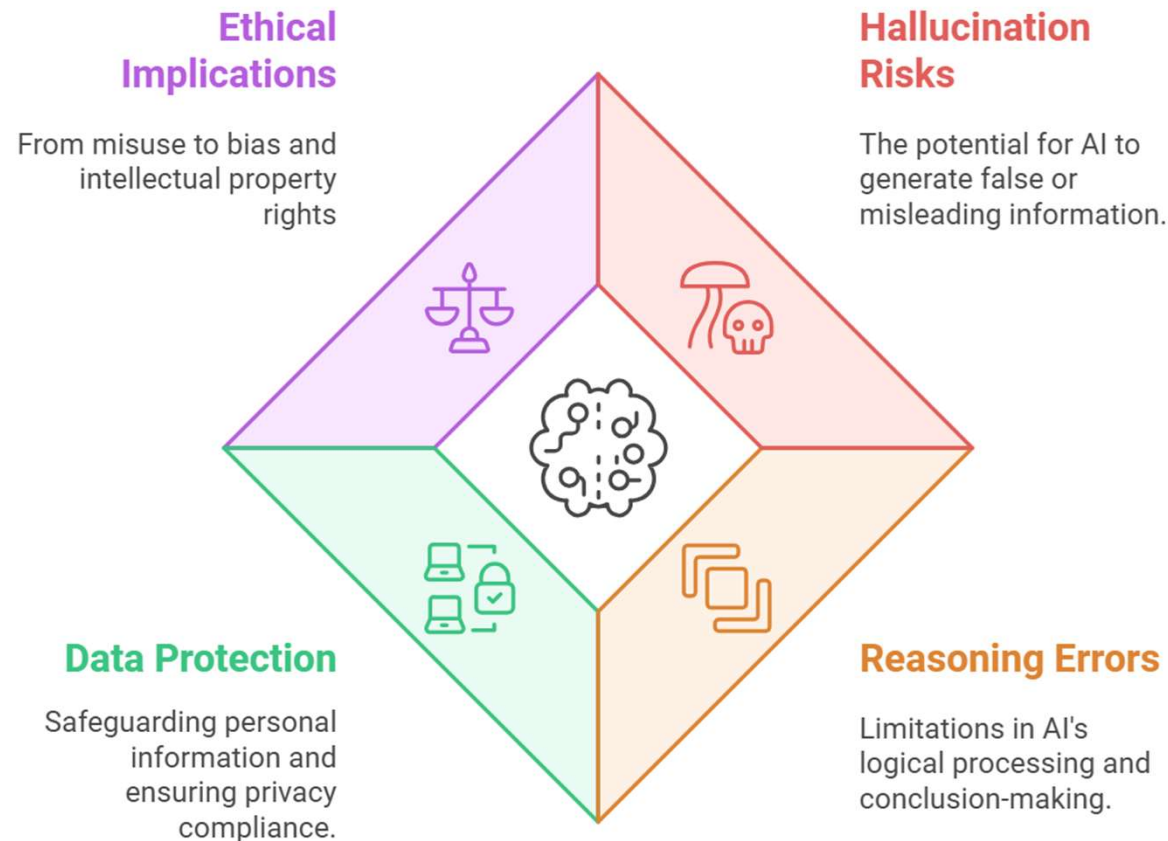


## EXAM

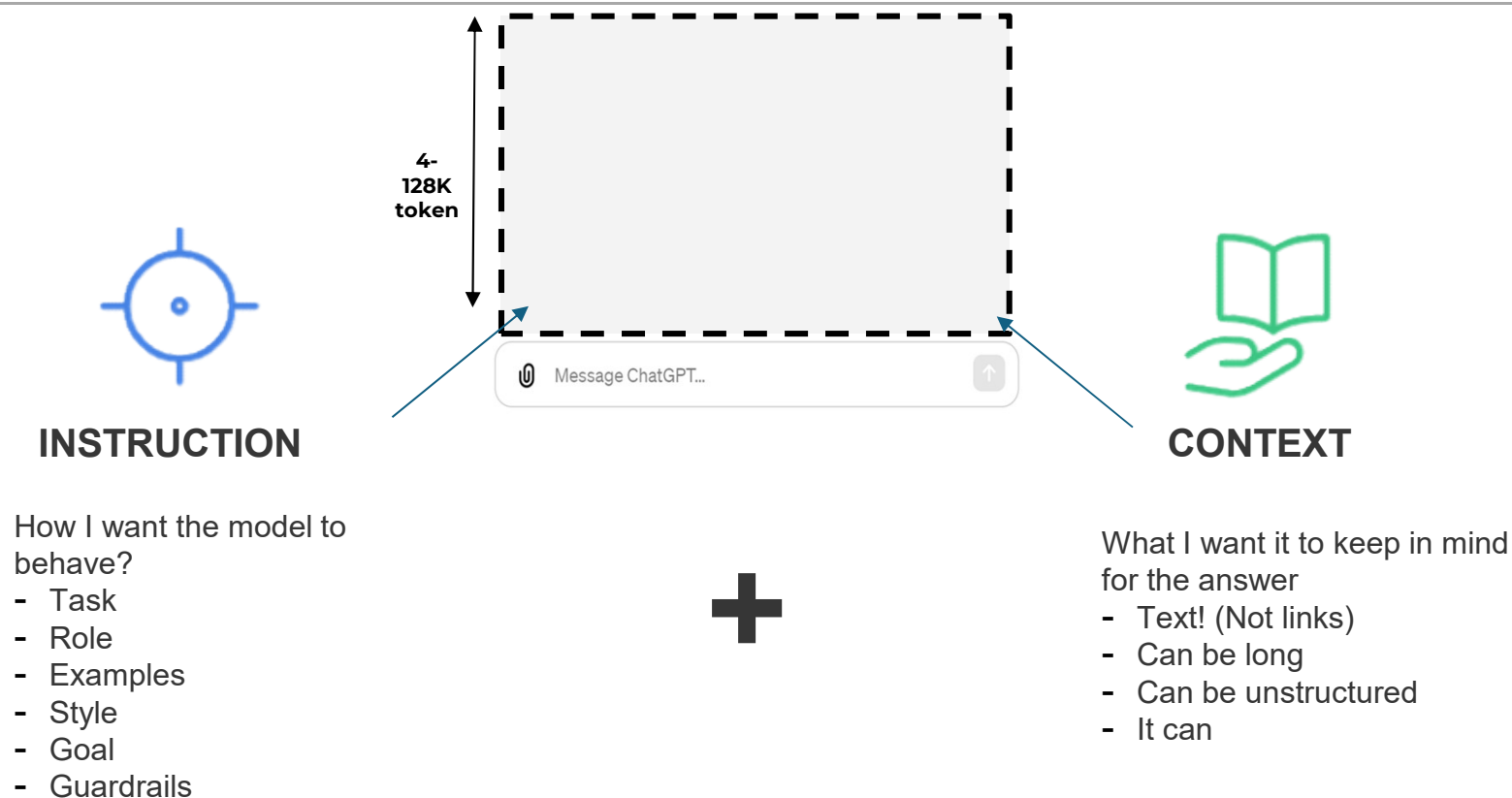
Whatever comes to mind!  
Always follow instructions!  
Read context given carefully!

**Transforming text to text in a most probable way**

## What are the problems?

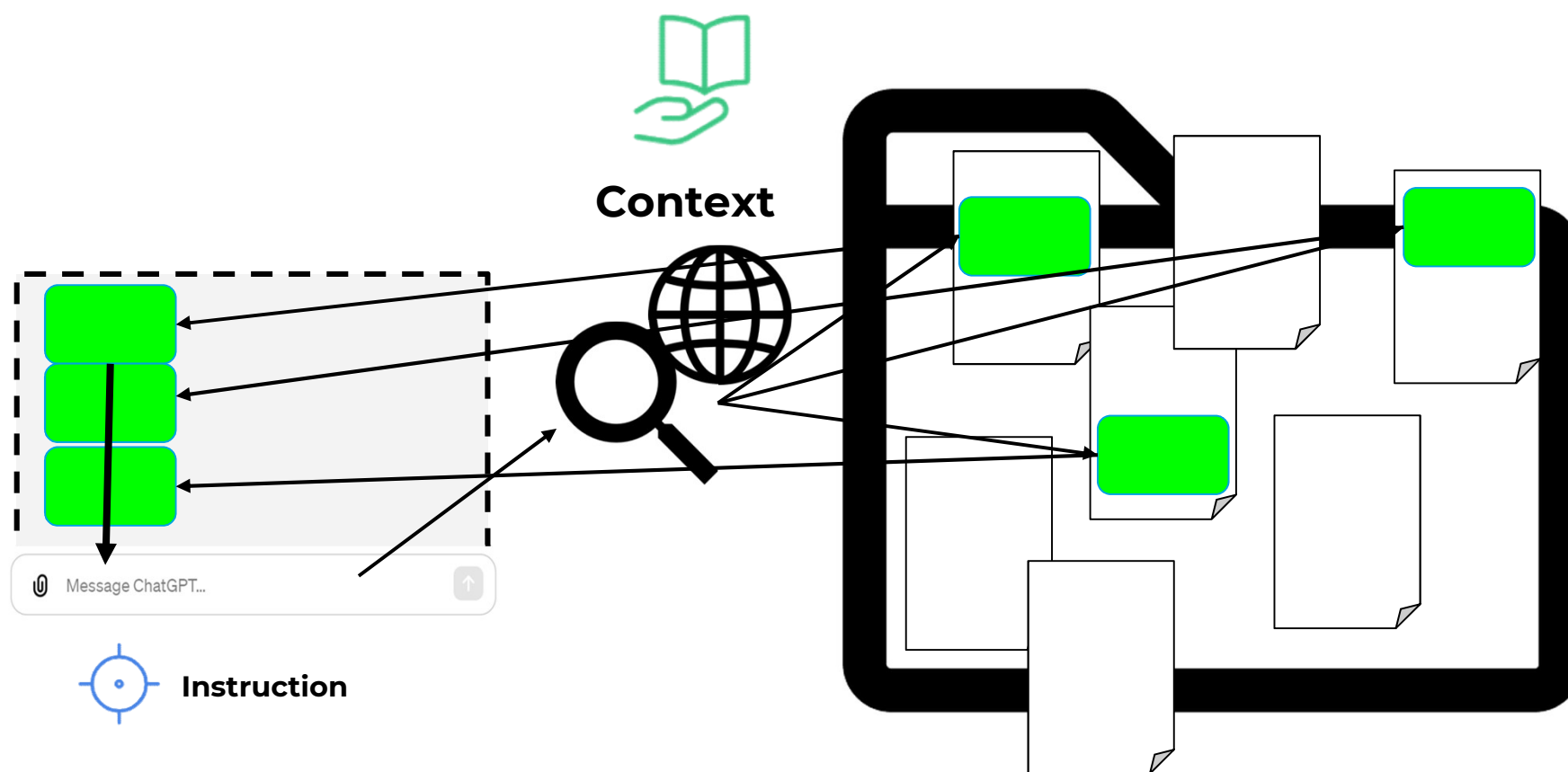


# What context window is used for?





## Extending beyond the context window



# The complexity of AI enabled tools



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